

PREPARING FOR SOLAT

(PRAYER)



Islamic Outreach - ABIM

47 LEBUH ACHEN, 10200 GEORGETOWN, PULAU PINANG

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The 5 pillars of Islam

1. *Syahadah* :

I bear witness that there no God except Allah and I bear witness that Muhammad is the messenger of Allah

2. **Solat 5 times a day**

3. *Pay zakat*

4. Fasting in Ramadan

5. *Hajj* pilgrimage to Makkah



CLEANLINESS AND ABLUTION



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Islam religion purity and cleanliness

- Islam like things purified and clean
- The Prophet ﷺ loves cleanliness
- Clean Body, clothes, place
- Purified and sincere heart



Types of ablution

- *Wudu'* (ablution for prayers)
- *Ghusl* (major ablution –bath shower)
- *Tayammum* (using dust when water is not possible)



Major ablution(*ghusl*)

- After ladies menstruation period ends
- After the period after giving birth
- After sexual relations
- After conversion and becoming Muslim
- *Ghusl* involves totally washing the body



Tayammum (ablution in the absence of water)

- When there is no water available
 - When water is scarce and not enough except for drinking
 - Where there is danger at the water source
 - When the water source is too far away
Bila tempat air terlalu jauh
 - Illness or wound which would be affected by water
-
- Ablution performed by sand, dust, stones or other natural surfaces
 - Make the intention to perform tayammum, touch palms onto dust or other natural surfaces, wipe face and both hands



Water accepted for ablution

- Natural
- Rain
- well
- river
- Lake or pond
- snow
- Sea water
- Piped water
- Stored water with adequate capacity (2 qullahs or 270 litres)



Wudu' – ablution is obligatory before performing prayer

O you who believe! when you rise up to prayer, wash your faces and your hands as far as the elbows, and wipe your heads and your feet to the ankles (Al Qur'an: Surah al Ma'idah : 6)



Wudu' – ablution

- Washing parts of the body for the sake of Allah



From hadith or Sayings of the Prophet ﷺ

“When a Muslim or a believer washes his face in ablution, then every sin that he committed with his eyes will be washed away with the last drop of water. When he washes his hands, then every sin that he committed with his hands will be washed away with the last drop of water. When he washes his feet, then every sin that he committed with his feet will be washed away with the last drop of water, until he emerges purified from sin.”

“He who performs the Wudu (ablution) perfectly (according to Sunnah), his sins (on his body) will depart from his body, even from under his nails.”

(compiled in Ṣaḥīḥ Muslim)



Wajib - Compulsory actions in ablution

- Make intention to perform ablution
- Wash face
- Both hands until the elbows
- Wipe hair on the head
- Wash feet until the ankles
- Follow the steps in its proper order



Sunat – encouraged actions in ablution

- Brushing the teeth
- Facing the Qiblat
- Read *bismillah*
- Wash both hands
- Gargle
- Insert a bit of water to wash the nose
- Wipe the whole head
- Wipe both ears
- Wash in between the fingers
- Starting on the right first before the left Kanan
- Don't waste water
- Dont waste time
- Read *du'a* - prayer after *wudu'*



Actions which invalidate wudu'

- Going to the toilet
- Past wind
- Sleep lying down
- Touching genitals
- Touching male/female of the opposite sex who are *mahram* (not immediate family)



When do we need the *wudu'* (ablutions)

- To perform Solat - prayers
- To perform tawaf – circambulation around the Tawaf Ka'bah
- To perform encouraged prostration *sujud sajdah* or *sujud sunat*
- To Touch the *mashaf* of AL Qur'an (fully Arabic text)



Make intention in *wudu'*

- I perform this ablution for the sake of Allah



ALL ACTIONS IN WUDU (ABLUTION) including the compulsory and the encouraged in its proper order



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Washing the hands: *sunat* (encouraged)



- Read bismillah
- Wash both hands



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Gargle : *Sunat*



- gargle
- 3 times



Washing the nose: *Sunat*

Wash the nose
3 times



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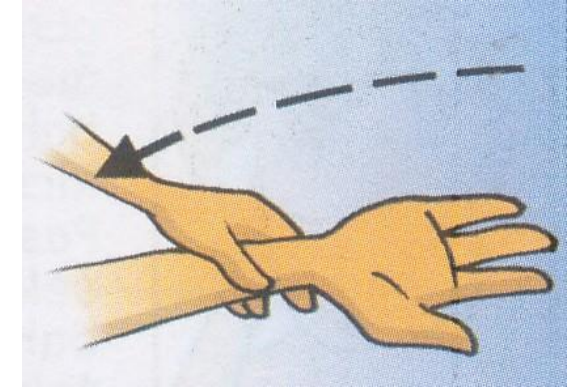
Washing the face : *Wajib*

- Wash the face
- 3 times
- Make the intention to perform wudu'

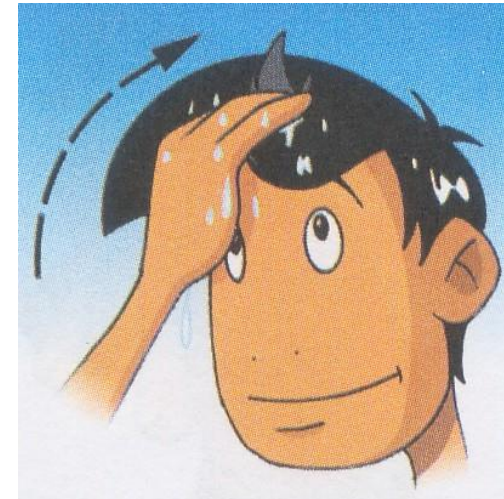


Washing both hands: Wajib

- Wash both hands from the tip of the fingers to the elbows
- 3 times



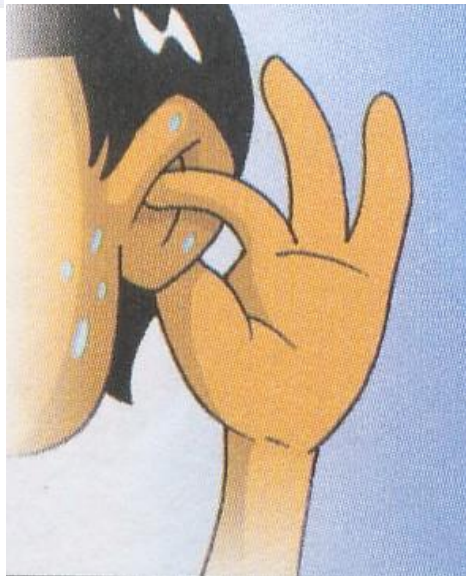
Wipe the hair on the head: *Wajib*



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Wash both ears: *Sunat*



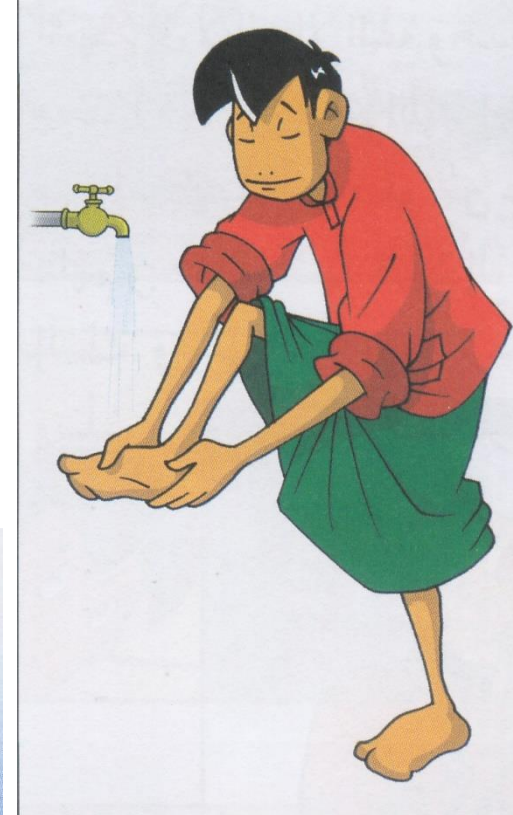
- Wash the inner and outer part of the ear lobes
- 3 times

Wash both feet: *Wajib*



- Wash both feet until the ankles

- 3 times



WE ARE NOW READY TO PERFORM THE SOLAT



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